WASHINGTON SENTINEL IS PUBLISHED DAILY BY BEVERLEY TUCKER, Ward's Building, near the Capitol,

CITY OF WASHINGTON.

TERMS. Daily, per annum, in advance......\$10 00 Tri-Weekly..... 5 00 Weekly...... 2 00 Tri-Weekly, per annum, in advance......\$3 00 To Clubs on Individuals, subscribing for

Postmasters are requested to act as agents

Washington Sentinel.

Thirty-Third Congress Complete. Below our readers will find a list of the memhers of the present Congress, which we have compiled and corrected from the official returns: 4 SENATE.

Whigs in Italics; democrats in Roman. President..... David R. Atchison Secretary Asbury Dickins. Michigan. Benj. Fitzpatrick. Clement C. Clay, Jr. Arkansas. Robert W. Johnson,* W. K. Sebastian. Lewis Cass. Charles E. Stuart. Charles E. Stuart.
Mississippi.
Stephen Adams.
Vacancy.
Missourf.
David R. Atchison.
Henry S. Geyer.
New Hampshire.
Moses Norris, Jr.
Jared Williams.
New York.
W. H. Seward. Connecticut.
Truman Smith.
Isanc Toucey.
Culifornia. W. M. Gwin. John B. Weller. New York.
W. H. Seward.
Hamilton Fizh.
New Jersey.
John R. Thompson.
William Wright.
North Caroline
George E. Badger.
Vacancy.
Ohio. James A. Bayard.

John M. Clayton.

Florida. Vacanoy.

Ohio.
Salmon P. Chase.
Benj. F. Wade.
Pennsylvania
James Cooper.
Richard Brodhead.
Rhode Island.

Rhode Island.
Charles T. James.
Philip Allen.
South Carolina.
A. P. Butler.
Josiah J. Evan.
Tennessee.
James C. Jones.
John Bell. Iova,
Augustus C. Dodge.
George W. Jones.
Kentucky.
Archibald Dixon.
John B. Thompson.
Louisiana. Sain Houston.

Vermont.
Simuel S. Phelps.*
Solomon Foot.

Virginia.
James M. Mason,
R. M. T. Hunter, Wiscon Isaac P. Walker. Henry Dodge.

* By Governor's appointment.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. The House will consist of two hundred and thirty-four members and five Territorial delegates, one new Territory having lately been formed, viz., Washington. The delegates, however, have no vote.

Thomas J. Rusk.

17. Bishop Perkins
18. Peter Rowe
19. George W. Chase
20. O. B. Matteson
21. Henry Bennett
22. Gerrif Smith
23. Caleb Lyon, (Ind.)
24. Daniel T. Jones
25. Edwin B. Morgan
26. Andrew Oliver
27. John J. Taylor

26. Andrew Oliver
27. John J. Taylor
28. George Hastings
29. Davis Carpenter
30. Benjamin Pringle, (In
31. Thomas F. Flagler
22. Solomon G. Haven
33. Reuben E. Fenton.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. H. M. Shaw

6. Richard C. Puryear 7. Burton S. Craige 8. Thomas L. Clingma

1. David T. Disney
2. John Scott Harrison
3. Lewis D. Campbell
4. Mathias H. Nichols
5. Alfred P. Edgerton
6. Andrew Ellison

Andrew Ellison

Aaron Harlan

Moses B. Corwin

Frederick W. Green

John L. Taylor

Thomas Ritchey

Edson B. Olds

Wm. D. Lindsay

Harvey H. Johnson

Wm. R. Surp

Edward Ball

Wilson Shannon

George Riiss

George Bliss
Edward Wade
Joshua R. Giddings

Joseph Lane, (del.)

William Everhart
Samuel A. Bridges
Henry A. Muhlenberg
Isaac E. Hiester
Ner Middleswarth

Christian W. Straut Hendrick B. Wright

Hendrick B. Wrigh
Asa Packer
Galusha A. Grow
James Gamble
Withiam H. Kurtz
Samuel L. Russell
John McCulloch
Augustus Brum
John L. Dawson
David Ritchie
Thomas M. Howe
Michael C. Trout
Carlton B. Curtis

RHODE ISLAND.

1. George W. Smythe 2. Peter H. Bell.

John M. Bernhisel,

VIRGINIA.

1. Thomas H. Bayly

2. John S. Millson

3. John S. Caskie

4. Wm. O. Goode

21. Andrew Stuart.

Jose Manuel Gallegos, (del

2. Thomas Ruffin 3. Wm. S. Ashe

5. John Kerr

Dist. ALABAMA. 1. Philips Philips
2. James Abercrombie
3. Sampson W. Harris
4. Wm. R. Smith
5. George S. Houston
6. W. R. W. Cobb
7. James F. Dowdell.
ARKANAS.
1. A. B. Greenwood
2. E. A. Warren.
GONBCTICUT. 2. E. A. Warren.
CONNECTICUT.
1. James T. Pratt
2. Colin M. Ingersoll
3. Nathan Belcher 4. Origen S. Seymour.
CALIFORNIA.
1. James A. McDougal
2. Milton S. Latham. DELAWARE.

1. George R. Riddle.
PLORIDA.
1. Augustus E. Maxwell. . David J. Bailey . William B. W. Dent

Junius Hillyer
David A. Reese 8. Alexander H. Stephens. Bernhart Henn
 John P. Cook. 1. Smith Miller William H. English Cyrus L. Dunha James H. Lane Samuel W. Parker Thomas A. Hendricks Daniel Mace Norman Eddy E. M. Chambe 1. Andrew J. Harlan.

John Wentworth Jesse O. Norton James Knox W. A. Richardson . Richard Yates James C. Allen William H. Bissell 1. Linn Boyd
2. Ben. Edwards Grey
3. Presley Ewing
4. James Chrisman Clement S. Hill John M. Elliott . William Preston J. C. Breckinridge Leander M. Cox 10. R. H. Stan

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. Thomas B. Florence
2. Joseph R. Chandler
3. John Robbins, jr.
4. Wm. H. Witte
5. John McNair
6. Effilian France 1. William Dunbar
2. Theodore G. Hunt
3. John Perkins, jr.
4. Roland Jones. 4. Roland Jones.

MASSACHUSETTS.
1. Zeno Scudder
2. Samuel L. Crocker
3. J. Wiley Edmonds
4. Samuel H. Walley
5. William Appleton
6. Charles W. Upham
7. Nathuniel P. Banks,
8. Tappan Wentworth
9. Alex. De Witt
10. Edward Dickinson
11. John G. Goodrich
MICHIGAN. MICHIGAN.

1. David Stuart

2. David A. Noble 1. Thomas Davis 2. Benjamin B. Thursto SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. John McQueen
2. Wm. Aikin
3. L. M. Keitt
4. Preston S. Brooks
5. Jas. L. Orr
6. Wm. W. Boyce.

MAINE.

1. Moses Macdonald

2. Samuel Mayall

3. E. Wilder Farley

4. Samuel P. Benson

5. Israel Washburn, jr

6. T. J. D. Fuller.

Mississippi. Missiesippi.

Daniel B. Wright
William S. Barry
O. R. Singleton
Wiley P. Harris
William Barksdal John R. Franklin Jacob Shower Joshua Vansant

TENNESSEE.

1. Brookins Campbell
2. Wm. M. Churchwel
2. Samuel A. Smith
4. William Cullom
5. Chas. Ready
6. Geo. W. Jones
7. Robert M. Bugg
8. Felix K. Zolikoffer
9. Emerson Etheridge
10. Frederick P. Stanton
TEXAS. 3. Joshua Vansant
4. Henry May
5. Wm. T. Hamilton
6. A. R. Solders.
Missouri.
1. Thomas H. Benton
2. Alfred W. Lamb
3. John G. Lindley
4. John G. Miller
6. Mordecai Olicer
6. John S. Phelps
7. Sam. Coruthers.
MINESOTA. Sam. Coruthers.

MINNESOTA.
Henry M. Rice, (del.)
NEW YORK.
James Maurice
Thos. W. Cumming
Hiram Walbridge
Mike Walsh
William M. Tweed
John Wheeler
William A. Walker
Francis B. Cutting
Jared V. Peck
William Murray
T. R. Weetbrook
Gilbert Dean
Russel Sage
Rufus W. Peekham
Charles Hughes
George A. Simmons

Win. O. Goode
Thomas S. Bocock
Paulus Powell
William Smith
Charles J. Faulkner
H. A. Edmundson
John Letcher
Z. Kidwell
John F. Snodgrass VERMONT.

1. James Meachan

2. Andrew Tracy

3. Alvah Sabin.

An Irish girl being inquired of respecting her mistress, who had gone to a water cur establishment, replied that her ladyship had

The ladies of Maysville, Ky., presented a pair of pantloons to Miss Lucy Stone, in due

WASHINGTON SENTINEL.

DAILY. VOL. 1.

NO. 61.

CITY OF WASHINGTON, SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 4, 1853.

Railway Bridge at Niagara.

This great work, which is to unite the United States with Canada by a railway, is rapidly advancing, under the supervision of Mr. John A. Roebling, an engineer favorably known in connection with the suspension aqueduct on the Pennsylvania canal, at Pittsburg, and a suspension bridge over the Monongahela, near the same place. As it is to be on some accounts one of the most remarkable mechanical achievements in the world, we shall be pardoned for devoting considerable space to a careful description of its plan and purpose. It is well known that Stephenson, the Magnus Apollo in engineering, whose fame rests upon his tubular bridge over Menai Straits, has decided against the suspension principle as applied to railway bridges, mainly on the ground that it is incapable of rendering them sufficiently stiff. The successful construction of this work, therefore, at Niagara, will make an era in bridge building. It will be doing what has not merely never been done before, but he he he here your plant has been been supported by the highest and what has been pronounced by the highest authority impracticable.

The present suspension bridge having been constructed in 1847, to aid in the erection of a railway bridge, will be removed after performing that service. It was begun by a boy on the Canada shore, who elevated a kite, and by that means established a thread communication with the other side. Over this tow-path wire cables were soon formed.

The railway bridge will consist of two parts, each suspended from two cables; a covered one for common travel, and above that, on its roof, an open track for the railroad. It was first in-tended to build a bridge with a single floor, but the difficulty of rendering it wide enough for purposes of horse, foot, and steam locomotion at the same time, without making it too heavy and too expensive, caused the plan to be abau-doned. The double floor of this bridge simplidoned. The double floor of this bridge simplifies the problem of rendering a stiff support to the weight of a railroad train, by placing under it, in addition to other props, the trusses that will form the sides of the lower portion of the bridge. The hollow tube, also, which that part will form, is expected to aid materially in

strengthening the work, operating like the tube in Stephenson's bridges.

The bridge will be 800 feet long, hung by wire ropes, five feet apart, to four huge wire cables, stretching from shore to shore, with a considerable deflection, over the tops of towers 60 feet high. The towers are now far advanced towards completion, having been begun some four or five months since. They are 15 feet square at the base and 8 feet square at the top, built of a dark colored limestone, very hard built of a dark colored limestone, very hard and compact. But the first operation, which was commenced last winter, was to sink eight shafts, 25 feet deep, in the rock below the towers, four on each side of the river. In the botter of these enlarged for the purpose. tom of each of these, enlarged for the purpose, a cast iron plate, six feet square, was placed, to which an immense chain was fastened. The shaft was then filled in with masonry, the chain being imbedded in a mixture of cement, lime, and sand. These chains reach the surface, outside the base of the towers, and are to connect with he cables. They will be 66 feet long, each consisting of eight links. They average over eight feet iu length. The links are made alternately of seven and eight plates of wrought iron, each plate formed into one piece without a weld. Each link of eight plates has sandwiched in, to use an expressive phrase, the plates of the sevenfold link, and the whole fifteen are riveted firmly together by an iron bolt, 31 inches in diameter. The anchor-plate at the bottom of the shaft cannot be lifted until the whole rock is raised bodily, with all its incumbent masonry. Nor can the plates and chains give way from any force which can be withstood by the cables, and they are calculated to withstand a pressure four times greater than the whole weight of the superstructure, com-bined with any load that will ever be placed upon it. The towers, it will be observed, act as fulcrums, between the chains on the one side and the cables on the other, and the weight of a loaded bridge will not act upon them side ways but vertically.

The cables are to be 914 inches in diameter each formed of 8,390 strands of wire. Long lines of wire are first formed, by fitting the ends of separate pieces to one another and wrapping them round with smaller wire. These are then dipped in boiling oil and dried, and the process is repeated a number of times, until a coating is formed that will protect the metal thoroughly from the moisture. The wire is then wound round large cylinders. These operations are now going on upon the Canada shore. When the cable comes to be formed, the wire will be drawn over to the American side, one strand at a time, passed through the link of a chain, then drawn back to the other side, passed through a chain there, and so on back and forth, until the whole cable is made up; this will then be tightly wound round with a small wire. The cables will connect with the chains, after passing through iron saddles on the top of the towers, there being iron clocks with a groove fitted to the cable. Each saddle rests upon a wrought iron roller, three inches in diameter, that rolls on a smooth iron plate. This is to accommodate any slight motion that may arise from unequal tension between the chains and cables when the balance is from

Stephenson's great objection to the suspension principle, as we stated above, was the want of stiffness. It is conceded by the engineer of this bridge, in his report on the sub-ject, that wire cables alone will not be sufficient. But he relies for stiffness, first, on the timber placed under the railway. Two girders, as they are called, or longitudinal timber, four feet deep, are to be placed in the upper floor, for the immediate support of the track. In addition to these, are the trusses or sides of the lower bridge, which will consist of upright posts, five feet apart, supporting the upper floor, and connected with one another by a light bridge and by iron rods. Any pressure upon either floor is thus shared with the other. These rods are to be one inch in diameter, and twenty-seven and one-third feet long, and will connect the posts by fives, crossing at right angles, between the top and bottom of the first and fifth. The verticle action of each post is by this means transferred to each of those

of such a train is estimated at 430 tons, which, added to the weight of the bridge, 782 tons, and fifteen per cent. on the weight of the train, as the result of a speed of five miles an hour, viz: sixty-one tons, make 1,273 tons. The tension of the cables resulting from this and their average deflection, is equal to 2,240 tons. Their capacity is 10.000, or more than four times that tension. The tension referred to, it will be observed, is an extraordinary one, as it can scarcely be supposed that a loaded train equal in length to that of the bridge, will ever be allowed upon it. Assuming as the engineer does, 2,000 tons as a tension to which the cables may more frequently be subjected, he has provided a resistance equal to five times that. The covered floor, were it crowded to its utmost capacity, might hold 310 tons. But as this might be closed in case of a very heavy train approaching, before it was allowed to come upon the bridge, it is not neccessary to make a calculation for an extreme load upon both parts at once.

The suspension bridge at Lewiston is 1,040 feet in length, the largest in the world. This will be 240 feet shorter, but a far more surprising work. It is to be done next June. Its co: \$ was estimated at \$250,000, but is likely, we are told, to exceed that sum. Supposing it is twice as much, what a saving, even then, in com parison with the immense expenditure to which Stephenson has subjected the English at Menai Straits and Montreal. The tubular bridge at Montreal is not yet done or paid for, to be sure, but its cost is estimated at \$7,000,000.

Omar Pasha and his Army. The character of the Turkish commander

and the spirit of his troops, are well described

in a letter from Shumla:

A commander-in-chief is of as much impor tance as the whole army, I have now been a month at Shumla, and have had occasion to know Omar Pasha, the seraskier, and will tell you what I think of him. He is a most frank, disinterested, and loyal man—a zealous friend to the land of which he has become a subject, and to the army which he commands, and which he has brought to a great state of perfection. His personal appearance is handsome, and he possesses very great personal courage. His age may be about fifty-six. To this you must add great military instruction and experience, and a natural instinct for military affairs. With such qualities, he has an irresistible influence over the forces he commands, possessing their full confidence. By origin a Croat, he was educated in the military schools of his country. When yet very young he left the Austian service and repaired to Constantinople, where he made himself master of the Turkish language. He was appointed to a situation in the war de-partment. The Sultan Mahmoud created him major in the army, as a recompense for his ser vices while thus engaged. He has since risen to the highest posts. He owes his present position to his sword, and has been a marshal for several years. He successfully commanded the Turkish troops in Syria, Bosnia, and Montene gro. The chief of his staff is Major General Ahmed Pasha, who has studied at Vienna. He was director of the military academy at Pera, and unites much instruction to zeal and ability. Mustapha Pasha Ries, Pasha, or president of the council of the army, occupies a situation which does not exist in European armies. He is an energetic, active, and frank also composed of some other superior officers, educated at the military academies of Vienna and of many young officers, who have receive their education at the military college of Pera The fortifications that have been constructed under their auspices along the line of the Dan-ube, speak favorably of their ability.

The foreign officers and German instructors who have rendered the greatest service to this army, and who well know it, assure me that the Turkish soldier is made of good stuff jovial and obedient, and very enduring under hardships. The rapidity with which the new recruits who have just been incorporated are instructed, proves beyond all things the apti-tude of these people for military purposes. All the elements for forming an excellent army exist. A few years' time for developmentand let the military academy of Pera be increased in proportion with the army, by educating a greater number of young men therelet the position of the lieutenants and captains be ameliorated—and the army will be as good as those of the western powers. As it is, this army is infinitely superior to the opinion in which it is generally held, and to judge of it by the force at present concentrated at Shumla, it may be safely stated not to be behind any army for precision in tactics and the manœuvres of the three arms-infantry, cavalry, and artillery -united. You will see that if war really com mences, and the Gordian knot, which diplomacy has but the more entangled, has to be cut by the sword, the army will do its duty well. The rest will depend on grand combinations, on the latitude given to the seraskier (Omar Pasha) for his operations, and on good fortune and chance, which, after all, play a great part in all wars. I think I have already told you that this army numbers at present about 100,000 men, regular and irregular soldiers. Other 16,000 men are being drawn together behind the Balkan-formed out of the reserve of Roumelia. But if hostilities commence, do not see why it should not be reinforced by 72 pieces of artillery, and by other battalions of Muszat, of whom eight or ten regiments still remain at Constantinople, in Bosnia, and other parts.—London Chronicle.

A "MATERIAL AID" QUESTION .- One of the norning papers has an account of a splendid gned to be sent as a present to the Emperor Nicholas. A correspondent sends us the following:

"If our government allow a rifle or rifles to be sent to Russia, to the Emperor Nicholas or any one clse, I propose, by the same license to send a few thousand to the Turks. J. G." There is a question for constitutional lawyers If one rifle may be sent, a hundred thousand may, by the same rule.—N. Y. Post.

by this means transferred to each of those with which it is connected. The rods will have a nut at each end, which will be screwed up tight to a post, so that these rods will make the trussing extremely rigid. Besides these two sources of stiffness, stays will be made use of—that is, iron rods reaching out from the towers to the bridge at different angles, like those sometimes employed to sustain a long and heavy gate. These three sources, it is believed, will supply to the bridge all needed stifness.

The action of the wind will not be very great, the trussing of the lower bridge being quite open, and allowing it pretty free passage. The width of the lower part will be nineteen feet clear of the upper twenty-four feet, the latter being elevated twenty feet above the other floor, and 230 feet above the water. As to the capacity of the bridge—supposing it covered from end to end with a loaded train, the weight An Ending of Connubial Bliss.—A story wa

Miscellaneons.

HAVE YOU BOUGHT YOUR FURNI-TURE!—If not, call and examine our new and splendid stock of Rosewood, Mahogany, and Walnut FURNITURE. Our stock is all new and well made, comprising nearly every article of cabinet furniture now in use, and many articles that are not to be found in

Large and splendid walnut and mahogany Extension Tables Rosewood, mahogany, and walnut Bookcases
Do do do marble-top

other furniture stores; a few of which we enu-

Centre Tables
Rosewood, mahogany, and walnut Etagere do Buffet do do corner do do Wardrobes

Do do do Wardrobes
Cottage Reception Chairs, covered with lasting
Rosewood, mahogany, and walnut Teapoys and
Sofa Tables
Walnut and mahogany Comodes
Do do Trays and Stands
Do do and iron Hatracks
Iron Bedsteads, Cribs, and Umbrella Stands
Marble-slabs, Gilt Brackets, and Gilt frame
Mirrose

Mirrors
Mirrors
Mirrors
Mahogany and Walnut Looking-glass Frames
and Looking-glass Plates
Curled-hair, shuck, palm-leaf, and Excelsior We have also the newly invented elastic spiral

spring mattress, which has given satisfaction to all who have used it. In nearly every instance where we have sold them they have returned with orders for more of the spring-bed bottoms. We believe their value to be inestimable. Of furniture for common use we amend an assortment to enumerate,
WIGHT & CROSBY,
Louisiana avenue, opposite the Bank of Washington, near the corner of 7th street.
Notice the bedstead sign.

(m) Nov 22—1m

NE PLUS ULTRA HAVANA CIGAR STORE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
Under the National Hotel, Penn. Avenue.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAS JUST REceived, direct from Havana, the following hoice brands of Cigars, which he can, with conost delicious flavor: Cabanas, (Londres,) Panetelas,

Londres, Rio Hundo, Cabanas, Victoria, El Delaite. La India. Trabucos. Among his stock of Chewing Tobacco, the un-dermentioned favorite brands will be found: Pride of Virginia, El Dorado, Goodwin's Patent, Koh-I-Noor. Virginius,

The Koh-I-Noor tobacco is put up in small neat boxes, at \$5 each, or 371 cents a plug, and is ac-knowledged to be the most palatable tobacco ever Turkish pipes, smoking tobacco of superior quality, canes, umbrellas, razors, shaving soap, eau de Cologne, with a variety of miscellaneous articles always on hand.

G. S. McELFRESH,

Under the National Hotel.

Nov 17—3md (m)

FILECT CLASSICAL and Mathematical School to College Hill, where a commodious building is being fitted up for its reception.

As the Preparatory Department of the Columbian College, it will continue to preserve the character of a strictly select school, designed for laying the foundation of a thorough English, Classical, and Mathematical education. The next session will commence on the 12th of September, and close on the last of June.

Terms: \$12 50 per quarter, payable in advance. At a small additional charge, the students will be permitted to attend the Lectures delivered in College on Chemistry, Geology, and Mineralogy, and also to receive instruction in French and other Modern Languages by the Professor in that de-

Modern Languages by the Professor in that de Pupils may be boarded at the College, under the

ruphs may be boared at the Conlege, under the special care and superintendence of the Principal. The necessary expenses of a full boarding student will be about \$190 per academic year, and of a weekly boarder will not exceed \$150.

GEORGE S. BACON, Principal.

Refers to the Faculty of the Columbian College Col. J. L. Edwards, Col. Peter Force, Wm. Gun on, Esq.; L. D. Gale, M. D., of the Patent Office; loseph Wilson, Esq., of the Land Office; and Pro-essor C. C. Jewett, of the Smithsonian Institute.

CHINA GLASS AND EARTHENWARE ESTABLISHMENT.

7th street, between Louisiana avenue and D street THE SUBSCRIBER HAS JUST RE ceived, from the north, a splendid assortment f China, Glass, and Earthenware; also, magnifient Girandoles and Lamps of many patterns dapted for halls and parlors. Paints, boiled and raw, linseed oil, putty, win-

ow glass, of every variety, always on hand. Clocks, brushes, &c., and every article for genral housekeeping kept for sale.
C. S. WHITTLESEY, 7th street.

Nov 20-1y (m) REEN'S INK ERASER and PAPER Cleaner for Bookkeepers, Clerks, and Lit-erary Gentlemen.—A new kind of eraser or rubper, far superior to any article for the same pur-pose ever yet introduced; aside from its superior qualities as a pencil cleaner, it removes ink and other stains with more facility than the ordi-nary scraper, and leaves the surface of the paper unharmed.

Manufactured by the inventor and sold by COLLINS, BOWNE & CO., Branch of Sationers' Hall, Nos. 174 and 176 Pearl street; 11th street, 6 doors north of Penn-sylvania avenue, who are also sole agents for Green's Pencil Rubber.

WILLARD'S HOTEL. THE ABOVE-NAMED ESTABLISHment will be reopened for the reception of tests on Thursday, November 24. Since the osing in June last the house has been completerenovated, enlarged, improved in ventilation, arming, &c., and many improvements added reuisite to the comfort of its guests.

With a practical knowledge of hotel keeping and personal attention to the business, the under signed hopes to merit a share of the public patronage so liberally extended heretofore.

H. A. WILLARD. Nov 11-dim

MANTELS, IRON RAILINGS, AND Spring Mattresses. The Mantels are a new, cheap, and beautiful article, manufactured upon stone, in imitation of the richest Marbles, of the most rare and desirable kinds. In style and finish they stand unequalled, and are not injured by coal, gas, smoke, or acids. At the north they are becoming extensively used, and give perfect satisfaction.

action.

Builders and others wishing to purchase are re
puested to call and examine for themselves.

Also, Pier Slabs to match the Mantels, of the Iron Cemetery and other Fencing and Railings.
Will be kept constantly on hand, a variety of
sterns, for which orders will be received and

romptly executed.

Premium Spring Mattresses, a new article, far superior to anything of the kind now in use.

R. HASKINS, Agent, Penn. avenue, south side, near 10th street.

NATIVE WINES.—I have just received from Messrs. Longworth & Zimmerman, of Cincinnati, the following pure native grape

30 boxes sparkling Catawba. 30 do. dry do.
20 do. ladies', or sweet wine.
1 cask superior Catawba brandy.
100 baskets pure Champagne, of my own importation, landing now in New York, by packet South America, from Havre.

B. LOST

B. JOST Pennsylvania avoque, between 17th and isth ste, agent for the above wines

Miscellaneous.

WM. PHIPPS, ENGRAVER IN GENERAL, WEST SIDE 11TH, THREE DOORS ABOVE E STREET, Card cutting and brinting at shortest notice.

TRY A BOTTLE OF THE "ITALIAN Tricopherous."—It is warranted to be an infallible remedy for strengthening and restoring the hair. Sold at 25 cents a bottle at Henry Seitz's Cigar store, corner of Penn. avenue and 41 street, south side. Oct 17

Thomas Brown, J. D. Winter. OF VIRGINIA.

OF PENNSYLVANIA.

THE UNDERSIGNED offer their services to prosecute claims of every description be-fore Congress and the different departments of the overnment.

Office on 14th street, opposite Willard's Hotel.
Sep 29—tf BROWN & WINTER.

TOHN W. McMATH, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Solicitor in Chancery, and Nota
ry Public, Mackinac, Michigan.
All business entrusted with him will be
done with care and dispatch. Business of the Upper Peninsula will receive prompt attention.

MODERN LANGUAGES.—D. E. Groux, a native of France, teacher of Modern Languages, especially French. Spanish, and German. Translations made with correctness and punctuality. Professor of Numesmatics, for the classification and explanation of medals and coins. cation and explanation of medals and coins. Pennsylvania avenue, south side, between 6th and 7th streets, opposite Brown's Hotel.
Furnished Rooms to rent at that place.
Sep 21—dtf

C AS FIXTURES.—The subscriber has on hand, and is daily receiving from the celebrated factory of Cornelius, Parker & Co., Philadelphia, a large and handsome collection of chandeliers, brackets, pendants, &c., embracing all their new patterns, which he will dispose of at the manufacturer's retail prices. Those in want of gas fixtures will find it to their interest to call and examine patterns, and prices before purchasing. amine patterns and prices before purchasing.
C. W. BOTELER,

Sep 24—eod2m. DREPARE FOR A RAINY DAY.-Look up your old Umbrellas, and send them to the subscriber in fair weather to be repaired, and thus give him time to do the work faithfully; for in rainy weather the press is so great that the work may not be well done, as "nothing is well done that is done in a hurry."

Umbrellas for sale from 37½ cents up to \$6, completive months of great have and

prising a general assortment of green, blue, and black silk and gingbam umbrellas. A large assortment of articles suitable for every escription of repairs.

Don't forget the place.

D. PIERCE,

Penn. avenue, between 12th and 13th sts.

A CARD.—SAMUEL W. TUCKER, Merchant Tailor, would respectfully announce to his patrons and friends that he has removed from his late place of business, and will for the present receive business calls at the store of Mr. Evan Hughes, corner of 13th street and Pennsylvania avenue.

ania avenue.

He is pleased to announce to his customers that the stock of goods to which he now invites their attention cannot be excelled.

Nov. 8-3teod3w NOTICE.—We shall apply to the Commissioner of the General Land Office of the United States for Scrip, under the Act of Congress of August 31st, 1852, on a Land Warrant, (No. 123.) issued from the Land Office of Virginia, Feb. 12th, 1783, to John Hardyman, for his services as a Lieutenant of the Virginia State Line, in the War of the Revolution, which said Land Warrant has never been located or otherwise satisfied. SAMPSON JONES, Jr.,

JOHN HARDYMAN, dec'd. Nov 15-2aw3m.

PREMIUM AWARDED BY THE MARY-THE undersigned respectfully invites the citizens of Washington and its vicinity to an inspection of his stock of BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS, &c., all of his own workmanship, and manufactured from the very best materials. Also, Boots and Shoes made to order from the finest French Calf Skins and Patent Leather, at a pric equally as low as charged elsewhere.

G. BREMER Prize Boot and Shoe Store, Eleventh street, east side, three doors north Penn. avenue

TO CAPITALISTS. MOST VALUABLE PROPERTY is of-A fered at private sale, consisting of a few build-ing lots in square 688, on Capitol Hill, fronting the capitol square, south side, immediately next to the

This truly desirable property holds out to per sons seeking investments the greatest induce-ments, and, its location considered, will be dispos-ed of at most reasonable prices. Title unquesioned, and property unincumbered.

For further information, as to terms, &c., apply at this office. Oct 22.

ARGEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE One splendid Parlor set, in brocatelle.

Extra do in crimson. Lolling Sofa, in hair cloth, handsome and chesp Everything in the Cabinet line on hand and made to order. Corner Etageres and straight Lay Wardrobes. Dressing Bureaus, large Library Bookcases, Large excelsior Mattresses, and hair, made

to order. Louis XIV Chairs, in brocatelle. Ladies Escretoires. On hand, at my Ware-house, on 11th street, near Pennsylvania avenue. WM. McL. CRIPPS.

NEW HAIR DRESSING ESTABLISHMENT (WILLARD'S HOTEL)

J. H. GIBBS respectfully announces to his friends and the public that he has opened a room in the above hotel, which for comfort and elegance he believes is unsurpassed in the city of Washington.
The Shaving and Hair Cutting arrangement

will be found complete in every respect. He has a private room for hair-dyeing, fitting on wigs, taking measures, &c.

Wigs, Scalps, and Toupees constantly on hand, and of a quality and style quite unequalled. An assortment of Perfumeries and Toilet articles from the best French and English houses, together with a select stock of Gentleman's Furnishing Goods. His judgment in the selection, especially of Razors, Strops, Combs, Brushes, &c., is too well known to need comment. The patronage of the public is respectfully so

Entrance on Pennsylvania avenue, next to Owen's new building, and from the hotel. Nov 30—3t (m)

SHIRTS: SHIRTS:: SHIRTS!!! QUALITY, fit, and workmanship guaran-tied, being wholly manufactured by our artis-ans and seamstresses, on the premises of the pro-SIGN OF THE SHIRT,

Opposite the United States Hotel.

The reputation which these Shirts have acquired amongst Members of Congress and a large number of our citizens, induces the advertiser to invite those gentlemen who have not tested them to give him a cell, feeling assured that they will, on trial, admit their superiority. An experienced cut ter is constantly employed, and a good fit is warranted in every case. None but the most comperanted in every case. None but the most compe-petent seamstresses are engaged, which is a guar-antee for the excellency and durability of the work. A splendid assortment of Shirts, Collars, Bo-soms, Cravats, Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, &c., constantly on hand.

WM. H. FAULKNER.

S. side Pa. avenue, bet. 3 and 44 streets, Nov 6—eoly. (m) opposite U. S. Hotel.

Motteries.

FOR THE MONTH OF DECEMBER.

R. FRANCE & CO., Sole Managers and Contractors of the Ma-ryland State Lotteries. Managers' Office, No. 4 North Calvert st., next door to Barnum's City Hotel,

DERSONS at a distance, addressing the Managers, can confidently rely on having their orders for tickets in the Maryland Lotteries promptly filled.

Bank notes on any solvent bank in the United

Bank notes on any solvent bank in the United States received at par for tickets.

Bonds, to a heavy amount, are deposited with the State to secure the payment of prizes. Drawings conducted in public, under the superintendence of the State Lottery Commissioner.

We would call your attention to the following aplendid Lotteries, to be drawn under our management, during the month of December. Any orders you may favor us with will receive prompt attention, and be considered strictly confidential. The Managers' Official Scheme is always sent from the Messgers' Official Scheme is always sent from the Messgers' Official drawing certified to by the State Lottery Commissioner, will be sent same day, after the drawing of the lottery is over. All prizes sold at the Managers' Office are cashed immediately after the drawing.

These Lotteries will be drawn each Saturday of the month, and we would suggest to correspon-

of the month, and we would suggest to correspondents the propriety of sending their favors in the early part of the week. Should an order be received too late for the Lottery of one week the amount enclosed will either be invested in that of the succeeding week, or returned to the correspondents, according to their wish.

TEN DOLLAR LOTTERY. Capital \$30,000.
GRAND CONSOLIDATED LOTTERY, CLASS 2.
To be drawn in Baltimore, Md., Saturday, Dec. 10, 1863.
SCHEME.

75 Numbers—13 Ballots
1 prize of..\$30,000 | 203 prizes of....200 1......20,000 1......10,000 62.....100 62.....80 124......50 1.........3,655 25 prizes of ...1,000 124.....30 4,464.....20 Certificate of 25 whole tickets...........\$130 00 25 eighth do...... 16 25

FIFTEEN DOLLAR LOTTERY. Capital \$55,366. 40 prizes of \$5,000 each. \$897,696 to be distributed. GRAND CONSOLIDATED LOTTERY OF

Single lickets \$10; Halves \$5; Quarters \$2 50.

MARYLAND, CLASS A. be drawn in Baltimore, Md., Saturday, Dec. 17, 1853. SPLENDID SCHEME. 1 prize of . \$55,366 | 66 prizes of . . . 40 prizes of . . \$5,000 | 132 do . . 5,000 132 do ... 600 4,026 do ... 150 25,740 do ... do do 100

Certificate of 26 whole tickets\$230 00 Single tickets \$15; Halves \$7 50; Quarters \$3 75.

ANOTHER TEN DOLLAR LOTTERY. Capital \$40,000.
GRAND CONSOLIDATED LOTTERY, CLASS 3.

To be drawn in Baltimore, Md., Saturday, Dec. 24, 1853. SCHEME. bers-18 Ballots. 1 prize of..\$40,000 1......15,000 800 prizes of....200 60......75 1......5,756 60.....40 4 prizes of 4,000 4............1,500 | 31,860...... 26 eighth do...... 20 00 Single tickets \$10; Halves \$5; Quarters \$2 50.

THE MAMMOTH OF THE MONTH. Capital \$60,000. \$31,535 prizes, amounting to \$1,080,400.
GRAND CONSOLIDATED LOTTERY OF
MARYLAND. For the Benefit of the Consolidated Lotteries

of Maryland. CLASS B. To be drawn in Baltimore, Md., Saturday, Dec. 31, 1853 SCHEME. 14 drawn ballots in each package of 25 tickets.

1 prize of...\$60,000 | 250 prizes of....300 .. 40,000 do do 61 61 61 do ... 61 do ... 122 do 20,000 .. 8,270 10 prizes of. \$5,000 5,307 do 50 prizes of. 1,000 25,620 do 50 do ... 500 ortificate of 25 whole tickets.....\$250 00 25 half do...... 125 00 25 quarter do.....

Single tickets \$20; Halves \$10; Quarters, \$5; Eighths \$2 50. TO CORRESPONDENTS. Prize Tickets must be returned before they can be renewed or cashed.

All orders from a distance for Tickets in the above Splendid Schemes will be promptly and faithfully filled, and official drawings sent to all the control of the

aithfully filled, and omeias and aithfully filled, and omeias who order Tickets. Address, R. FRANCE & CO., Managers, Baltimore, Md. WE WISH TO KEEP THE PUBLIC Y reminded that our store is now on 9th street, a few doors above Clagett's store, where we have the most extensive House Furnishing Store in the

the most extensive House Furnishing Store in the city, containing every article necessary for house-keepers. We have one room, 90 feet long, filled with handsome Parlor Sets, walnut and rosewood, covered with Brocatel, consisting of two Sofas, two Lounge Arm Chairs, four Parlor Chairs and Centre Table, Chamber Sets, real oak and walnut, and handsome enamelled, consisting of Bedstead, Bureau, Wardrobe, Washstand, Lightstand, Towel Reak Rocking, Chairs, and four Chairs, Sofas Bureau, Wardrobe, Washstand, Lightstand, Towel Rack, Rocking Chairs, and four Chairs, Sofas, Arm Chairs, Bedding, Wardrobes, Bedsteads, Mattresses, Chairs, Looking glasses, Feathers and Feather Beds, Cutlery, Glass, Chinaware, Woodware, Iron and Tinware, &c., of every variety of style. Call and see and examine, and if we do not sell, it will not be our fault. Remember the location, 9th street, one door from D, and 5 doors above Clagett's corner.

DONN & BROS.

N. B.—Our customers, whose accounts have been standing unclosed since July, are earnestly requested to call and close them either with cash, or by notes at short dates.

J. M. DONN & BROS.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE FOR DECEMBER

A MOST Magnifient Number. For popular reading this magazine presents, at the cheapest rate and in the best style, the largest amount of reading matter, having interest and value for the greatest number of the American people, without distinction of profession or class. With this number is commenced the eighth volume, affording time for those who desire this valuable publication to subscribe, it being the commencement of a new volume.

Putnam's Magnazine for December. A good Putnam's Magazine for December. A good

number.
Subscriptions for either of the above magazines, and for sale in single numbers, at BUCKINGHAM'S
National Hotel. BUCKINGHAM'S
National Periodical Depot, National Hotel.
Dec 2-*

WASHINGTON SENTINEL

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

One square (twelve lines) I insertion \$0 50 3 4 1 00 1 week i month 5 00 Business cards, not exceeding six lines, for not less than six months, inserted at half price.

Yearly advertisements subject to special ar

Long advertisements at reduced rates. Religious, Literary, and Charitable notices in serted gratuitously.

All correspondence on business must be prepaid

Rooms to let----Board. &c.

DURNISHED PARLORS AND CHAMbers for rent on Pennsylvania avenue, south side, betwean 6th and 7th streets, the fourth house from 6th street, opposite Brown's Hotel. Apply to Mrs. D. E. Groux.
Also, a small store at the above place.
Nov. 9—eolm*

A CONGRESSIONAL MESS of Eight or ten can be accommodated with rooms and board at MRS. GILBERT'S, on Pennsylvania avenue, between First and Secondstreets, opposite the government green-house, Washington city, D. C. Nov. 3—eotf.

WANTED, by a Member of Congress, a comfortable sitting-room and bed room, with board, in the house of a private family of respectability. Possession required about the 20th inst. Address, with terms and other particulars, "NAS-SAU," at this office.

POR RENT.—I have three fine rooms over my store, which I will rent very reasonable. They are large and airy, and the location desira-able, as it is nearly an equal distance from all the

public departments.

C. R. BYRNE, Grocer, Southeast cor. 10th st. and avenue Nov. 15-eo6t.

LIEGANT Furnished Apartments. - A Listant Furnished Apariments. A splendid suite of rooms, fitted up with the most modern furniture, well adapted for a member of Congress, being centrally located, will be rented to a single gentleman on reasonable terms, by applying to Mrs. Plant, D street, between 9th and 10th streets. Also, two rooms unfurnished, adapted for an office and sleeping apartment. Nov 20-3t

WANTED! HOUSE FURNISHED for a Congres-A sional Mess of four gentlemen.

Apply at this office.

Dec 1-tf FOR RENT.—A comfortable, pleasantly-situated, and well-furnished house will be let situated, and well-furnished house will be let on moderate terms for the winter, to a private family only.

Address C. H. B. W., Washington Post Office.

Nov 24—3t (m)

INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION. A N INDUSTRIAL FAIR will be held in the new Baptist Church on 13th st., above G, to commence on the 8th day of December, and continue at least one month.

A great variety of manufactured articles, valuable publications, and interesting curiosities from different parts of the country will be exhibited. The interest of the exhibition will be enhanced The interest of the exhibition will be enhanced by appropriate lectures and concerts. The following popular orators from abroad have consented to deliver lectures on the occasion, viz: Rev. John Dowling, D. D.; Rev. J. L. Burrows, Rev. J. Wheaton Smith, Rev. A. A. Willets, and Rev. D. C. Haynes. The Rev. Dr. Magoon and Rev. Dr. Neal, and Rev. Professor Brantley, have also been juvited. More than a dozen excellent consenting the consentin been invited. More than a dozen excellent con-certs, by L. V. H. Crosby and lady, and other cele-brated amateurs, may be expected.

The committee feel very confident, therefore, that they will be able to make the exhibition one of extraordinary interest.

Further contributions of all sorts of manufactured goods and fancy articles for the fair are re-

Spectfully solicited from our citizens generally. Gentlemen making contributions to the value of \$5, ladies to the value of \$3, and misses and lads to the value of \$2, will be furnished with season tickets, admitting them to the exhibition, lectures, and concerts. The committee will be ready to receive contributions at the rooms on Thursday, the 1st of De

cember, and daily afterwards, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 P. M., until the opening of the fair.

J. C. LEWIS, Dec. 1-St (m) Chairman of the Committee. LITTELL'S LIVING AGE is made up of the elaborate and stately essays of the Edinburgh, Quarterly, and other Reviews, and Blackwood's noble criticisms on poetry, his keen political commentaries, highly-wrought tales, and vivid descriptions of rural and mountain scenery; and the contributions to literature history and comthe contributions to literature, history, and com-mon life by the sagacious Spectator, the sparkling Examiner, the judicious Atheneum, the busy and industrious Literary Gazette, the sensible and comprehensive Britannia, the sober and respectable Christian Observer; these are intermixed with the military and naval reminiscences of the United Service, and with the best articles of the Dublin

University, New Monthly, Fraser's, Tait's, Ains-worth's, Hood's, and Sporting Magazines, and of Chambers' admirable Journal. The Living Age is published every Saturday price 124 cents a number, or six dollars a year Single numbers for sale, or subscriptions received for any period, at

JOE SHILLINGTON'S Bookstore, Odeon Building, corner 41 st. and Penn. av. Dec 3-3t

EDUCATION FOR THE PEOPLE. THE Popular Educator .-- This is the most comprehensive educational periodical ever issued from the press. It includes a regular course of instruction in every department of knowledge. It proposes to introduce the people to all the departments of human knowledge, and

to afford to individual man the means of a complete secular education. 25 eighth do...... 31 25 The following programme can be made to cover the whole field of human knowledge. Each number of the Educator will contain articles in several of the departments. The lessons in geography will be accompanied with maps, engraved on copper; and the lessons in every other department which can admit of it, will be illustrated by diagrams, engravings and drawings. Nothing which artistic skill can do, to embellish the several subjects will be neglected.

jects, will be neglected. The following schedule presents the departments and subjects embraced in the Popular Edu-

I. Language. This includes Language, Grammar, Philology and Belles Lettres.
II. Natural History. Geography, Botany, Zoology, Mineralogy and Geology. ogy, Mineralogy and Geology. III. Mathematics. Arithmetic, Algebra, Geom-

etry, Mensuration, &c.
IV. Physical Sciences. Mechanics, Statics, Dy namics, Hydraulics, Optics, Acoustics, Chemistry Astronomy.
V. Industrial Sciences. Fishing, Hunting, Agriculture, Manufactures, Mining, Metallurgy, Coining, Models of Communication, Improve-

WI. Fine Arts. Drawing, Painting, Sculpture, Architecture, Music, Poetry, Ornamental Landscape and Gardening, Ornamental Art.
VII. Anthropology. Man, Anatomy, Physiology.
VIII. History. History, Biography, Ethnology.
IX. Philosophy. Mental and Moral Science,

X. Political Science. Law, Government, Politi cal Economy, Statistics.

XI. Civilization. Newspapers, Journals, Lectures, Learned Societies and Institutions.

XII. Miscellanea. Notices of Books, Answers Correspondents, &c.
The Popular Educator appears on the first day of every month. Price 12½ cts.; \$1 50 per annum Agency for all the American and European mag

JOE SHILLINGTON'S Bookstore, Odeon building, cor. 44 st. and Penn. avenue.

ITHOGRAPHY.—The undersigned have, in connexion with their establishment, a lithographic printing office, and are prepared to exe, cute orders for checks, promissory notes, drafts bills of exchange, circulars, &c. Specimens can be seen on application at the ore. COLLINS, BOWNE, & CO., 11th st., six doors north of Penn, avenue,

Branch of Stationers' Hall, 174 and 176, Oct. 11—tf. (in) Pearl street, New York WASHINGTON HOUSE,

NO. 223, CHESTNUT ST., ABOVE TTIL., Philadelphia.

A. F. GLASS, PROPRIETOR.